

# Ethical Hacking Syllabus



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# Module 1: Principles of Hacking & Legal Parameters

#### **Ethical Hacking Overviews**

- Hacking concept, what is hacking?
- Terms we use in hacking.
- Need of Ethical hacking.
- Cases of Hacking in India & across the globe

#### Principles of Ethical hacking

- Basic Principle
- •Commandments of Ethical Hacking

#### Hacking Methodologies

- Types of Hacking.
- Building the foundation for Ethical hacking
- Hacking Phases

#### **Role of Ethical Hacker**

- Types of Hackers
- Roles and Responsibilities

#### Scope & limitations of hacking.

- Advantages & scope for hacking
- Drawbacks & Limitation of hacking

#### Cyber Threats and Attacks Vectors

- Threats & categories
- Attack Vectors and Exploitation

#### Hacking tools and techniques

- Common Hacking Tools
- Hacking Techniques & Approaches

#### **Policies and Controls**

Information Security policies

- Risk Management & Incident Management
- Information Security controls
- Data Management

#### Overview of PT / VA.

- Concept of Penetration testing
- Types of Penetration testing
- Phases of Penetration testing
- Vulnerability Assessment by Penetration testing

# *Module 2* : Viruses, Trojans, Malwares, and OS Level Attacks and Counter Measures. Malware Analysis.

Malware Overviews

- Introduction to Malware.
- Different Ways a Malware can Get into a System.
- Common Techniques Attackers Use to Distribute Malware on the Web
- Components of Malware

#### Virus Worm & Trojan Concepts

- Introduction to Viruses, Worms & Trojan
- Types of Virus, Worms & Trojan
- Fake Antiviruses
- How Did Antivirus Works.

#### Malware Analysis

- Introduction to Malware Analysis
- Malware Analysis Procedure
- Malware Detection Method.

# *Module 3* : Foot printing , Enumeration, Scanning, Sniffing, Social Engineering

#### Footprinting through Search Engines, Web Services,

- Information Gathering Using Google Advanced Search and Image Search.
- VoIP and VPN Footprinting through Google Hacking Database

#### Footprinting through Web Services

- Finding Company's Top-level Domains (TLDs) and Sub-domains
- Finding Location, People search, Professional search.

#### Enumeration

- Techniques for Enumeration, Services and Ports to Enumerate
- NetBIOS, SNMP, LDAP Enumeration
- Information Gathering Using Groups, Forums, and Blogs.

#### Scanning targets

- Network Scanning Concepts.
- Scanning Tools and Techniques
- Scanning Pen Testing
- Port Scanning & Countermeasures

#### **Sniffing Network**

- Sniffing Concepts & Techniques
- WireShark installing & concept
- Sniffing Detection Techniques

#### Social Engineering

- Social Engineering Concepts
- Social Engineering Techniques
- Insider Threat / Insider Attack.
- Social Engineering Countermeasures

# *Module 4*: SQL Injection, DOS Attacks, Session hijacking and System hacking

SQL Injection

- Basics to the SQL queries
- How Injection Can be done
- Cross Site Scripting Attacks

#### DOS Attacks

- DoS/DDoS Attack Techniques.
- DDoS Case Study
- DoS/DDoS Attack Tools

#### Session Hijacking

- Session Hijacking Concepts,
- Network Level Session Hijacking
- Client side Hijacking.

#### System Hacking

- System Hacking Concepts
- Cracking Passwords
- Escalating Privileges
- Hiding Files and Covering tracks

# *Module 5*: Web Applications and Web Servers attacking methodology and Counter measures.

#### Basics to Web application & threats

- Basics of Web Application and Technology stack.
- OWASP Top 10 Application Security Risks 2017

#### OWASP Top 10 Application Security Risks - 2017

- Injection Flaws
- File Injection Attack
- Broken Authentication
- Sensitive Data Exposure
- XML External Entity (XXE)
- Broken Access Control
- Security Misconfiguration
- Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) Attacks
- Insecure Deserialization
- Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities

#### Web Hacking methodology and tools

- Web App Hacking Methodology and its foot printing.
- Password Attacks:
- Password Functionality Exploits
- Password Guessing and Brute-forcing

#### Introduction to Web Server

- Web Server Concepts
- Web server attacks
- Web Server Attack Methodology
- Web Server Attack Tools

#### Counter measures

- Detecting Web Server Hacking Attempts
- Patch Management
- Web Server Security Tools

## Module 6: IoT and Cloud Attacks and Defense Mechanisms

#### IOT Concept and Attacks

- Basic of IOT, Architecture, Technology and Protocols
- Challenges, Opportunity in IOT
- OWASP Top 10 IOT Vulnerabilities and Obstacles
- Hacking IOT Devices
  - DDos Attack
  - Jamming Attack
  - Botnets
  - Man In middle concept
  - Data & Identity Theft

#### Cloud Computing Overview

- Introduction to Cloud & Virtualization
- Cloud Deployment and responsibilities

#### Threats and attack in Cloud

- Topic 1 : Service Hijacking
  - Social Engineering
  - Network sniff
  - XSS attack
- DNS (Domain Name system attack)

#### **Cloud Security and tools**

- Control Layers and Responsibilities
- Cloud Computing Security Consideration

### *Module* 7: Mobile & Wireless Networks Hacking and Counter measures

#### Mobile Hacking

- Introduction to the Mobile architecture
- Working principle for mobile OS
- Security of the application used in Mobiles
- Hacking Methodology for mobile with Metasploit

#### Wireless Overview

- Introduction to Terminology, Networks, Standards
- Types of Wireless Authentication and Encryption
  - WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) Encryption
  - WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access) Encryption
- WPA2 (Wi-Fi Protected Access 2) Encryption

#### Wireless Hacking Methodology

- Wi-Fi Discovery
- GPS Mapping
- Traffic canalizing
- Launch Wireless attacks
- Crack Wi-Fi Encryption

# *Module 8* : Firewall, IDS and honeypot evasion techniques, evasion tools, and countermeasures

Basics of Firewalls, IDS, Honeypots

- What is Firewall & Examples
- What is IDS & examples
- What is Honeypots & examples
- Case study of Bypassing Firewall ,IDS, Firewall

#### IDS/Firewall/Honeypot Evasion Techniques

- Packet Fragmentation and Source Routing
- Working with SNORT [Detection Tool]
- IP address Decoy and Spoofing
  - IP Spoofing Detection Techniques: Direct TTL Probes
  - IP Spoofing Detection Techniques: IP Identification Number
  - IP Spoofing Detection Techniques: TCP Flow Control Method
  - IP Spoofing Countermeasures

### *Module* **9** : Cryptology, Vulnerability Analysis, Logging and Audit.

#### Introduction to Cryptography Concepts

- Types of Cryptography
- Government Access to Keys (GAK)

#### **Encryption Algorithms**

- Ciphers
- Data Encryption Standard
- Advanced Encryption Standard
- RC4, RC5, and RC6 Algorithms

#### Email, Disk Encryption and Cryptanalysis

- Digital Signature, SSL, TLS
- Cryptography Toolkit & Disk Encryption
- Cryptography Attacks
  - Brute-Force Attack
  - Meet-in-the-Middle Attack on Digital Signature Schemes
  - Side Channel Attack
  - Hash Collision Attack
  - DUHK Attack
  - Rainbow Table Attack

#### **Vulnerability Analysis**

- Vulnerability Assessment Concept & Solutions
- Vulnerability Assessment Tools & Reports
- Comparing Security Audit, Vulnerability Assessment, and Penetration Testing

# Module 10 : Capture the flag [CTF].

### Bandit Overthewire [WarGame]

- Understanding of Kali Linux commands.
- Using commands situation based.

### Natas Overthewire [WarGame]

- Understanding of web application.
- Web application tricks to get data.
- Doing pentesting Situation based.

### Mr. Robot

- Installing and working on Kali Linux.
- Vulnerability Assessment Concept & Solutions.
- Vulnerability Assessment Tools & Reports.